# Financial Aid 101:

Federal and State Aid

**Anna Roberts** 

aroberts@GSFC.org

Outreach Representative

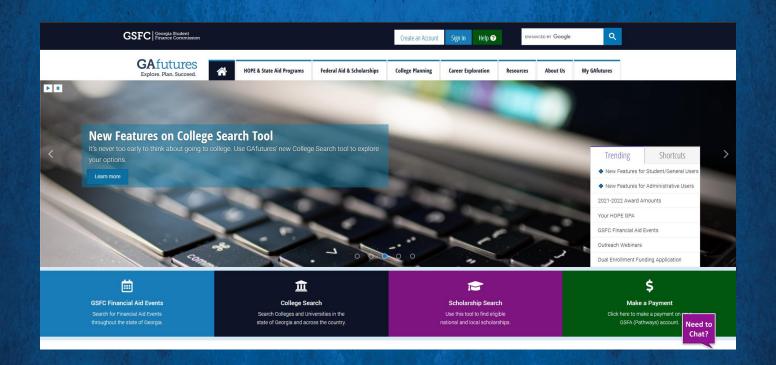
GSFC Georgia Student Finance Commission

**GA**futures.org

Explore. Plan. Succeed.

### **GAfutures.org**

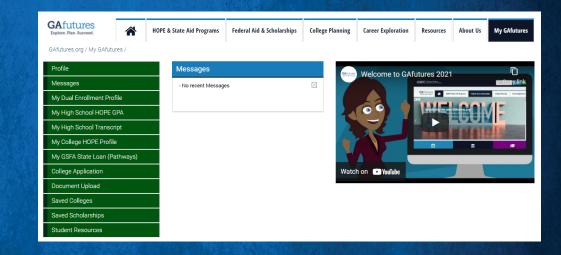
 Georgia's primary resource to help students plan, apply and find affordable ways to pay for college





### My GAfutures for Students

- Here's what students can do with a My GAfutures account
  - Check your HOPE GPA
  - Apply for Dual Enrollment
  - View and request high school transcripts
  - Apply to participating colleges
  - Apply for state financial aid
  - Receive general updates and reminders from GSFC



#### Financial Aid

#### **Financial Aid**

- Helps pay for educational expenses
  - Direct and Indirect Costs
- Costs of Attendance (COA)



#### Direct and Indirect Costs

#### **Direct Costs**

- Tuition and fees
- On-campus housing
- Meal plan
- Parking permits

#### **Indirect Costs**

- Books
- Rent for off-campus housing
- School supplies
- Groceries



## Cost of Attendance (COA)

- Tuition and fees payable to the institution
- Books and supplies
- Room and board
- Personal costs
- Transportation to and from the institution



## Types of Financial Aid

## Financial Aid Types and Sources

- Financial aid comes in different forms:
  - Scholarships
  - Grants
  - Loans
  - Work-study programs
- From a number of different sources:
  - Federal and state government
  - Colleges and universities
  - Private foundations
  - Professional and service organizations
  - Employers and private companies



## Federal Aid Programs

#### How to Get Federal Student Aid

- Be a U.S. citizen or eligible non-citizen
- Be a high school graduate or GED recipient
- Be enrolled in an eligible degree/certificate program
- Have a valid Social Security number
- Maintain Satisfactory Academic Progress



# Federal Financial Aid Programs Grants

- Pell Grant
  - Undergraduate student with financial need
  - Maximum amount for 2023-2024 is \$7,395

- Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG)
  - Undergraduate student with exceptional financial need
  - Pell Grant recipients receive priority
  - Up to \$4,000

# Federal Financial Aid Programs Grants

#### TEACH Grant

- Undergraduate, post-baccalaureate, or graduate student
- Enrolled in coursework to begin a career in teaching
- Must agree to serve as a full-time teacher in a high-need field in a public or private elementary or secondary school that serves low-income students
- Up to \$4,000; becomes a loan if you do not teach as required

# Federal Financial Aid Programs Grants

- Federal Work Study Program
  - Full-time or part-time undergraduate or graduate student
  - Earn at least minimum wage
  - On-campus positions
    - Campus tour guide
    - Library
    - Sporting events
    - Office assistant



# Federal Financial Aid Programs Federal Direct Loans

Direct Subsidized Loan

Direct Unsubsidized Loan

 Federal PLUS Loan – for parents of dependent undergraduate students

 Grad PLUS Loan – for graduate and professional students

# Federal Financial Aid Programs Direct Subsidized Loans

- Direct Subsidized Loan
  - Available to undergraduate students with financial need
  - Interest is paid by the government while enrolled (at least half time)
  - Amount determined by institution and based on COA, financial need, other aid and loan limits
  - Current interest rate 5.498%

# Federal Financial Aid Programs Direct Unsubsidized Loans

- Direct Unsubsidized Loan
  - Available to undergraduate/graduate students
  - Institution determines the amount based on COA, other financial aid awarded, and loan limits
  - Student responsible for paying the interest
    - Can choose to defer interest while enrolled at least half time, but interest will be added to the principal amount of loan
  - Current interest rate 5.498%

# Federal Financial Aid Programs Direct Plus Loans

- Parent PLUS loan for a parent of dependent
  - Only one parent will be the borrower
  - Can have more than one loan for additional dependent student
- Grad PLUS loan for graduate or professional student
- Approval based on credit history
- Maximum amount is COA minus any other financial aid awarded
- Current interest rate is 8.048%

## Georgia's Financial Aid Programs

# Helping Outstanding Pupils Educationally Program



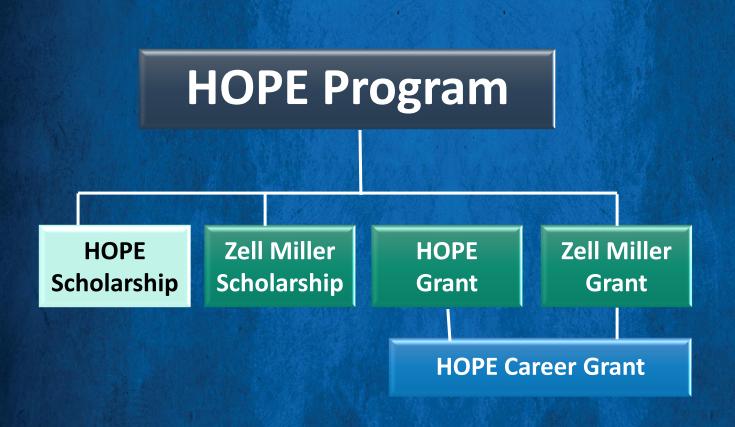
#### **HOPE Program**

#### General Eligibility Requirements

- Be a legal resident of Georgia
- Be registered with the Selective Service, if required
- Meet U.S. citizenship or eligible non-citizen requirements
- Attend an eligible postsecondary institution
- Must be working towards the first undergraduate program



## **HOPE Scholarship**



#### **HOPE Scholarship Eligibility Requirements**

- Students must pursue an associate or bachelor's degree
- Graduate with a 3.0 high school HOPE GPA
  - After high school graduation, may also be earned in college
- 4 academically rigorous course credits



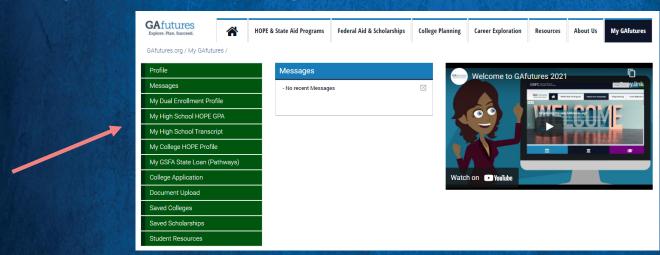
### **Academically Rigorous Courses**

- Courses must be on Academic Rigor Course List. This includes:
  - Advanced Placement (AP)
  - International Baccalaureate (IB)
  - Dual Enrollment in degree level core subjects
  - Advanced math
  - Advanced science
  - Foreign language II or higher



#### My High School HOPE GPA

- ONLY calculated by GSFC
- Only core courses from 9th through 12th grade
- AP, IB, and Dual Enrollment college level courses weighted .5 for all grades except for A and F
- Transcripts are uploaded by the high school
- 4 academically rigorous course credits
- Log into GAfutures.org account to access HOPE GPA



### My High School HOPE GPA

The HOPE GPA Calculation is used for HOPE Scholarship and Zell Miller Scholarship eligibility upon graduating high school.

#### Student Information

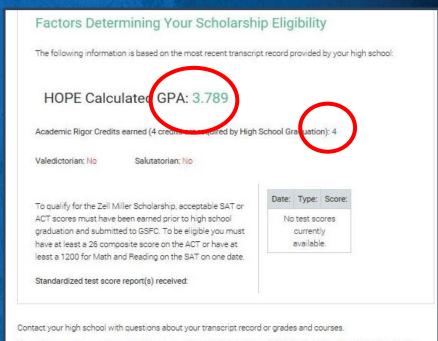
Report Type: Preliminary

Name: SSN: XXX-XX-

Student ID:

As of the most recent transcript data received at GSEC: Based on your preliminary GPA calculation, you may be eligible for the HOPE Scholarship or Zell Miller Scholarship. A final GPA will be calculated when the high school submits your final transcript. If you have a minimum 3.7 calculated GPA and required ACT or SAT scores at the time of high school graduation, you may be academically eligible for the Zell Miller Scholarship.

Date High School Submitted Transcript Record:



Your chosen college or university will determine final eligibility for the HOPE Scholarship or Zell Miller Scholarship.

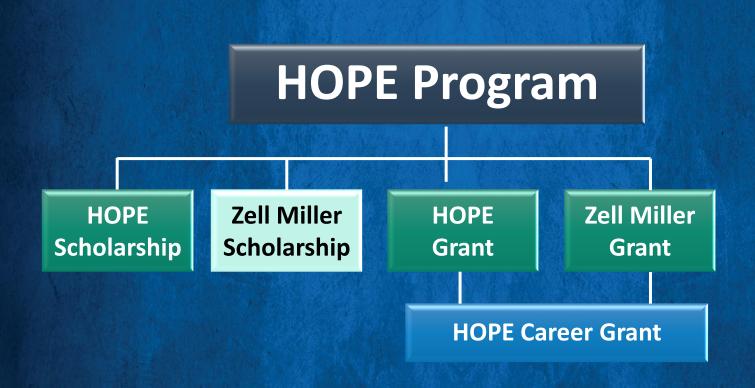
View Your Detailed GPA Report

### Maintaining the HOPE Scholarship

- Students must maintain 3.0 college HOPE GPA at all checkpoints including:
  - End of every Spring semester/quarter
  - 30/45 attempted semester/quarter hours
  - 60/90 attempted semester/quarter hours
  - 90/135 attempted semester/quarter hours
  - Three-Term Checkpoint, if enrolled less than full-time for first three semesters/quarters



### Zell Miller Scholarship



### Zell Miller Eligibility Requirements

#### Rigor Requirements and one of the following:

Designated valedictorian or salutatorian

AND

Meet minimum HOPE eligibility requirements



 Minimum 3.7 high school HOPE GPA, as calculated by GSFC, in core curriculum courses

AND

1200 SAT total test score

OR

• 26 ACT composite score

### Maintaining the Zell Miller Scholarship

- Students must maintain 3.3 college HOPE GPA at following checkpoints:
  - End of every Spring semester/quarter
  - 30/45 attempted semester/quarter hours
  - 60/90 attempted semester/quarter hours
  - 90/135 attempted semester/quarter hours
  - Three-Term Checkpoint, if enrolled less than full-time for first three semesters/quarters



### **HOPE & Zell Miller Scholarships**

#### Limits:

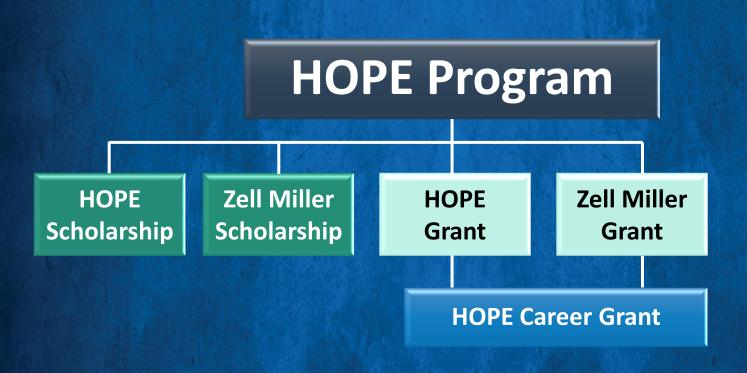
- 127 attempted semester credit hours or 190 quarter credit hours
- Expires 10 years after high school graduation
- Earned a bachelors degree







#### Grants



#### **HOPE** Grant

- Eligibility Requirements:
  - Enrolled in certificate or diploma program
  - High school diploma/GED not required
  - High school GPA and/or test scores not considered



### Maintaining the HOPE Grant

- Students must maintain a 2.0 college cumulative GPA at the following checkpoints:
  - 30 HOPE Grant paid semester hours
  - 60 HOPE Grant paid semester credit hours
- Maximum 63 paid semester hours









#### Zell Miller Grant

- Eligibility Requirements:
  - Minimum 3.5 college cumulative GPA
  - Checkpoints occur at the end of every term of enrollment
  - Must be a HOPE Grant recipient initially
  - May be paid retroactively for first term
  - Maximum 63 combined paid hours Zell Miller and HOPE Grants



#### **HOPE Career Grant**

- HOPE Grant and Zell Miller Grant recipients eligible for HOPE Career Grant
- Joint or Dual Credit Enrollment students not eligible

- Movie Production and Set Design
- Computer Programming
- Computer Technology
- Practical Nursing
- Early Childhood Care and Education
- Welding and Joining Technology
- Precision Manufacturing
- Certified Engineer Technician
- Commercial Truck Driving
- Health Sciences

- Diesel Equipment Technology
- Industrial Maintenance Technology
- Automotive
- Aviation
- Construction
- Electrical Line Worker
- Logistics
- Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice

### **Award Amounts**

|                                   | HOPE Scholarship                                   | Zell Miller Scholarship                            |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--|--|
| Public Institutions               | portion of tuition                                 | full standard tuition                              |  |  |
| Private Institutions<br>Full-time | \$2,496 per semester (fall, spring, summer)        | \$2,985 per semester (fall, spring, summer)        |  |  |
|                                   | \$1,664 per quarter (fall, winter, spring, summer) | \$2,034 per quarter (fall, winter, spring, summer) |  |  |

|                     | HOPE Grant         | Zell Miller Grant     |
|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| Public Institutions | portion of tuition | full standard tuition |

# Other State Programs

- Georgia National Guard Service Cancelable Loan
  - Provides tuition assistance to eligible members of the Georgia National Guard for undergraduate and graduate programs; member agrees to service repayment
- Public Safety Memorial Grant
  - Provides assistance to the dependent children of Georgia public safety officers who were permanently disabled or killed in the line of duty
- Tuition Equalization Grant (TEG)
  - Provides grant assistance toward educational costs to Georgia residents enrolled full-time at an eligible private college or university

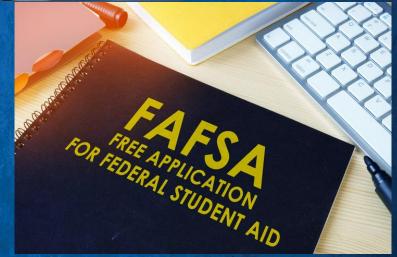
# Other State Programs

- Georgia Military College State Service Scholarship
- HERO Scholarship
- REACH Scholarship (scholars selected during middle school)
- Scholarship for Engineering Education (SEE)
- University of North Georgia Military Scholarship
- University of North Georgia ROTC Grant
- University of North Georgia ROTC Grant for Future Officers

# **Application and Process**







# The Georgia Student Finance Application (GSFAPPS)



- Determine eligibility for state aid only
- One time application
- GAfutures account

HOPE Eligible Institution



**GA**futures.org

**GA State Aid** 



# Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA)





- Available in December 2023
- Renew annually
- Determine eligibility for federal and state aid
- List up to 20 institutions

HOPE Eligible Institution



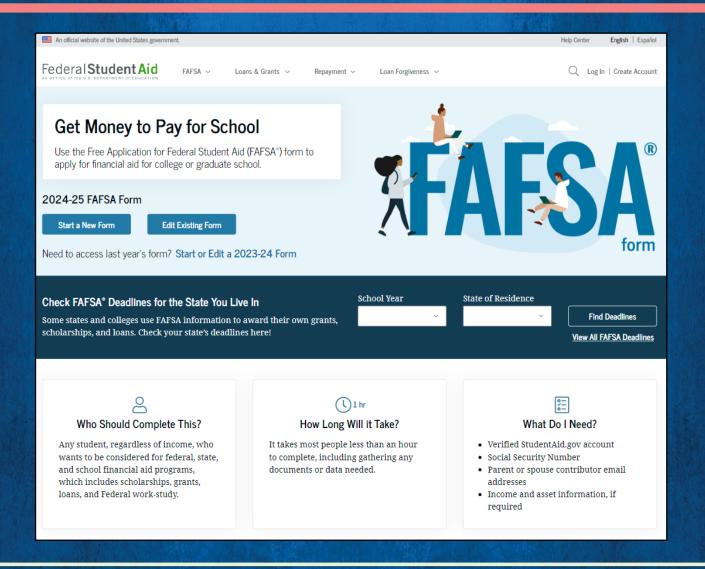
# Completing the FAFSA

# Completing the FAFSA (Free Application for Federal Student Aid)

- First step in financial aid search
- Application is free
- FAFSA for upcoming aid year typically opens each October 1
  - 2024-2025 FAFSA will open in December 2023
- Begin by creating FSA ID
  - Use to complete your FAFSA
  - If dependent student, parent will also need an FSA ID
- Find a FAFSA Completion event for help
  - Check with school counselor for financial aid nights or FAFSA workshops
  - Visit GAfutures for events nearby
- Do not pay anyone to complete FAFSA

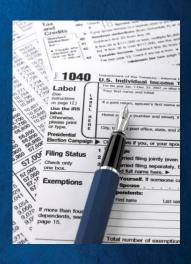


# StudentAid.gov Dashboard



# What Is Needed to Complete the FAFSA

- Social Security number (Alien Registration Number, if not a U.S. citizen)
- A verified FSA ID for student and parent(s) contributing to the FAFSA
- Information from federal income tax returns
- Bank statements and investment records
- Value of assets
- Value of business and/or farm (if applicable)



### New for 2024-2025 FAFSA

- Parents are called contributors to FAFSA
- Both student and contributors will need to have a verified FSA ID before beginning FAFSA
- FSA ID will take 3 -10 days to be verified
- Federal tax information will be imported directly into FAFSA from the IRS through Direct Data Exchange
- Both student and contributor must give consent to IRS Direct Data Exchange whether they filed returns or not
- Parents filing joint returns, only 1 parent needs FSA ID
- Parents living together but not filing taxes together, both parents need FSA ID

# Special Circumstances

#### **Examples of Special Circumstances:**

- Change in employment status
- Medical expenses not covered by insurance
- Change in parent marital status
- Unusual dependent care expenses
- Student cannot obtain parent information

# Comparing Financial Aid Packages

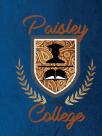
# Comparing Financial Aid Packages

- To receive a Financial Aid Package, a student must:
  - List the institution on the FAFSA
  - Complete verification process, if selected
  - Apply for admission
  - And at some institutions, be accepted

 Each institution is different. For more information, check with the Institution's financial aid office.

# **Compare Award Offers**





| GOTHAM UNIVERSITY                         |                                                                                                   |         |        |          |           |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------|----------|-----------|--|--|
| Housing: On Campus<br>Residency: In-State | Estimated Cost of Attendance (CoA) 2 Semesters \$28,086 Expected Family Contribution (EFC) - 1000 |         |        |          |           |  |  |
| Established Financial Need (EFN) \$27,086 |                                                                                                   |         |        |          | \$27,086  |  |  |
| Type of Aid                               | Fall                                                                                              | Spring  | Summer | Total    | Accept?   |  |  |
| Pell Grant                                | \$2,697                                                                                           | \$2,698 | \$0    | \$5,395  | Yes or No |  |  |
| HOPE Scholarship                          | \$3,840                                                                                           | \$3,840 | \$0    | \$7,680  | Yes or No |  |  |
| Band Scholarship                          | \$1,000                                                                                           | \$1,000 | \$0    | \$2,000  | Yes or No |  |  |
| Volunteer Organization                    | \$1,000                                                                                           | \$1,000 | \$0    | \$2,000  | Yes or No |  |  |
| Something Church                          | \$200                                                                                             | \$200   | \$0    | \$400    | Yes or No |  |  |
| Subsidized Loan                           | \$1,750                                                                                           | \$1,750 |        | \$3,500  |           |  |  |
| Unsubsidized Loan                         | \$1,000                                                                                           | \$1,000 |        | \$2,000  |           |  |  |
| Total for Academic Year \$                |                                                                                                   |         |        | \$22,975 |           |  |  |

| Paisley College                                                |         |         |        |          |                  |  |  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|------------------|--|--|
| Housing: On Campus<br>Residency: In-State                      | , ,     |         |        |          | \$19,185<br>1000 |  |  |
| Established Financial Need (EFN)                               |         |         |        |          | \$18,185         |  |  |
| Type of Aid                                                    | Fall    | Spring  | Summer | Total    | Accept?          |  |  |
| Pell Grant                                                     | \$2,697 | \$2,698 | \$0    | \$5,395  | Yes or No        |  |  |
| Federal Supplemental<br>Education Opportunity Grant<br>(FSEOG) | \$2,000 | \$2,000 | \$0    | \$4,000  | Yes or No        |  |  |
| Federal Work Study                                             | \$790   | \$790   | \$0    | \$1,580  | Yes or No        |  |  |
| HOPE Scholarship                                               | \$1,335 | \$1,335 | \$0    | \$2,670  | Yes or No        |  |  |
| Volunteer Organization                                         | \$1,000 | \$1,000 | \$0    | \$2,000  | Yes or No        |  |  |
| Something Church                                               | \$200   | \$200   | \$0    | \$400    | Yes or No        |  |  |
| Subsidized Loan                                                | \$1,070 | \$1,070 | \$0    | \$2,140  |                  |  |  |
| Unsubsidized Loan                                              | \$500   | \$500   | \$0    | \$1,000  |                  |  |  |
| Total for Academic Year                                        |         |         |        | \$19,185 |                  |  |  |

# Scholarships and Grants

#### **Scholarship examples:**

- Height
- Ethnicity
- Religious affiliation
- Gender
- Being a multiple (twin, triplet, etc.)
- Left-handed
- Video on social media

#### **Grants:**

Need-based





# **GAfutures Scholarship Search**

#### Scholarship Search Tips

- Start search early
- Don't stop at one, two, or three
- Be creative
  - Consider family, hobbies, career interests, medical history, or college major
- Look for scholarships even after beginning college
- DO NOT PAY ANYONE TO HELP FIND OR APPLY FOR SCHOLARSHIPS!



### **Additional Resources**



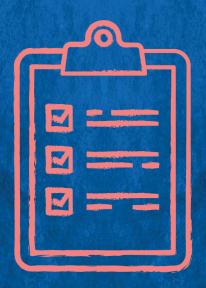
#### **Additional Resources**

- GAfutures.org
- GSFC.org
- StudentAid.gov
  - Prepare for College
  - Types of Aid
  - Who Gets Aid
  - Apply for Aid
  - Repay Your Loans



## Your Next Steps

- Create account at GAfutures.org
- Check your HOPE GPA to see if you are on track to be eligible for the HOPE or Zell Miller Scholarship
- Seniors: Complete the FAFSA in December 2023



# Contact Us



